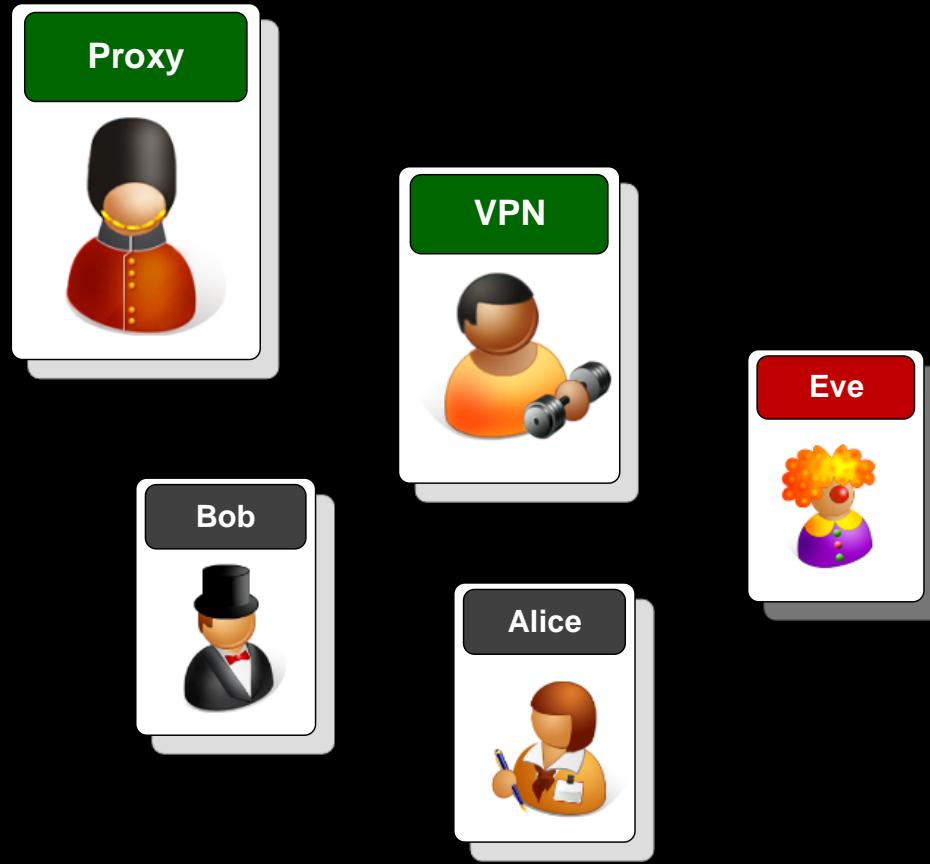


Adv Security and Network Forensics



Data increases every day:

- 12TB of Tweets.
- 90% of all data in the Cloud produced in the last two years.
- 2,500,000,000,000 bytes of data produced every day 2.5 Quintillion Bytes – 1 billion hard disks



It's part of every aspect of our lives...

Why Computing?



Everything Is dependent on the Internet

- Banking.
 - Oil and Gas.
 - E-Commerce.
 - Transport.
 - ... virtually everything
- 

It's all going digital:

- Data.
 - Voice.
 - Video.
 - Sensors.
- 

Firefox timechart Get the tutorial data into Splunk Use fields to search syslog screen shot kiwi - Google Search Data scientists are the new rock stars ... +  

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EE: Future Connections

Discover How to Achieve True Mobility For Your Business

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Data scientists are the new rock stars as big data demands big talent
Updated 146 days ago

Written by Olaf Swantee, chief executive officer of EE.

How big is 'big data'? Scratch the surface and the figures will blow your mind. A study at the end of 2012 by IDC predicts the 'digital universe' will reach 40 zettabytes – that's 40,026 gigabytes – by 2020, a 50-fold growth in a decade.

This tidal wave of data will be created by many forces from financial transactions, medical records, mobile phones and social media to the Internet of Things, where everyday machines and objects will be connected to the internet and capable of generating data.

The value for business and society will come from the ability to make sense of this mass

The Economist
Articles from The Economist

Driving Transformative Business Strategy
Personal Technology at work: ITs Arab spring
People are demanding to use their own gadgets in their jobs. Trying to thwart them is futile

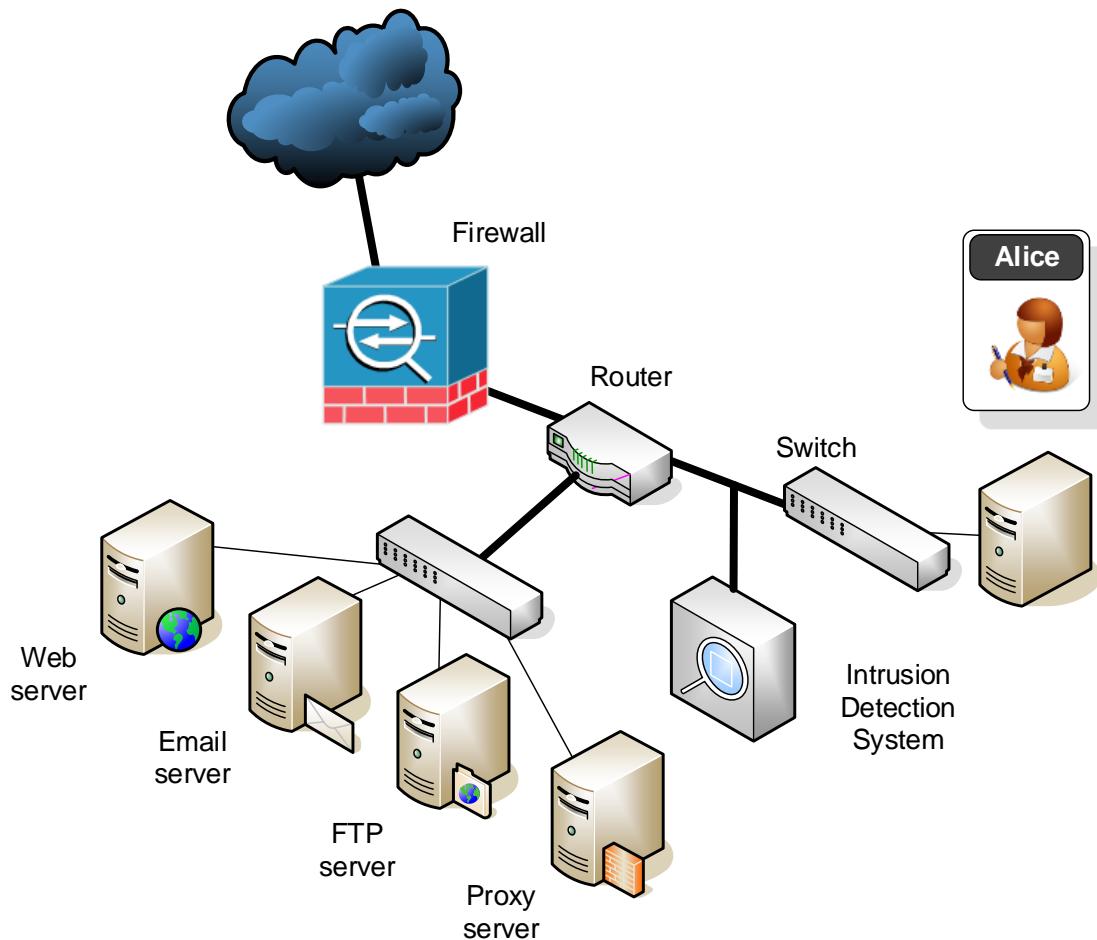
Bigger Data
How do smartphones reveal shoppers' movements?
NORDSTROM, an American fashion retailer, is known for its high-touch customer service, which has engendered customer loyalty

Driving Transformative Business Strategy
The future of

7:34 AM 25-Mar-14

V- Velocity [Speed of data generation]

V- Veracity [Trustworthiness]



V- Variety [Different forms of data]

V- Volume [Scale of data]

Management report

Sales analysis

Targeted marketing

Trending/Correlation

1997: Deep Blue deep
Kasparov

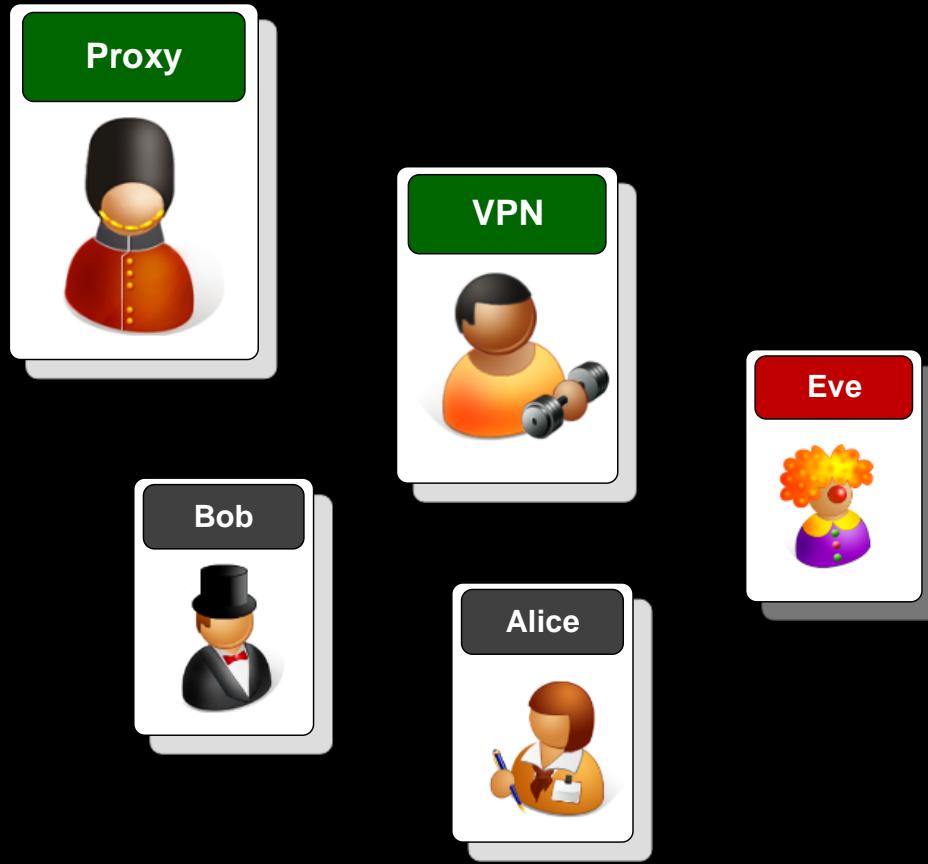


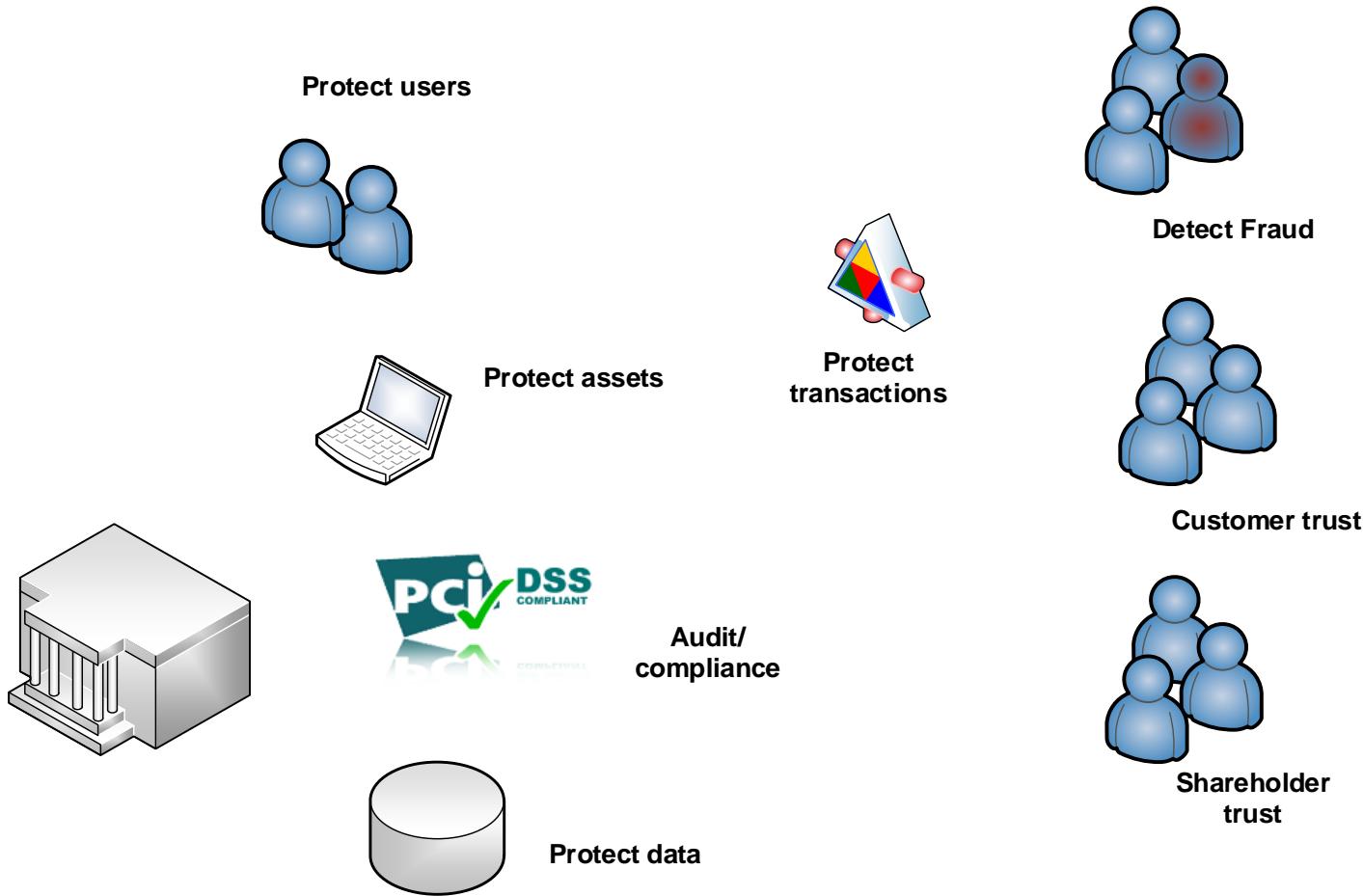
2011: Watson beats
humans at Jeopardy!

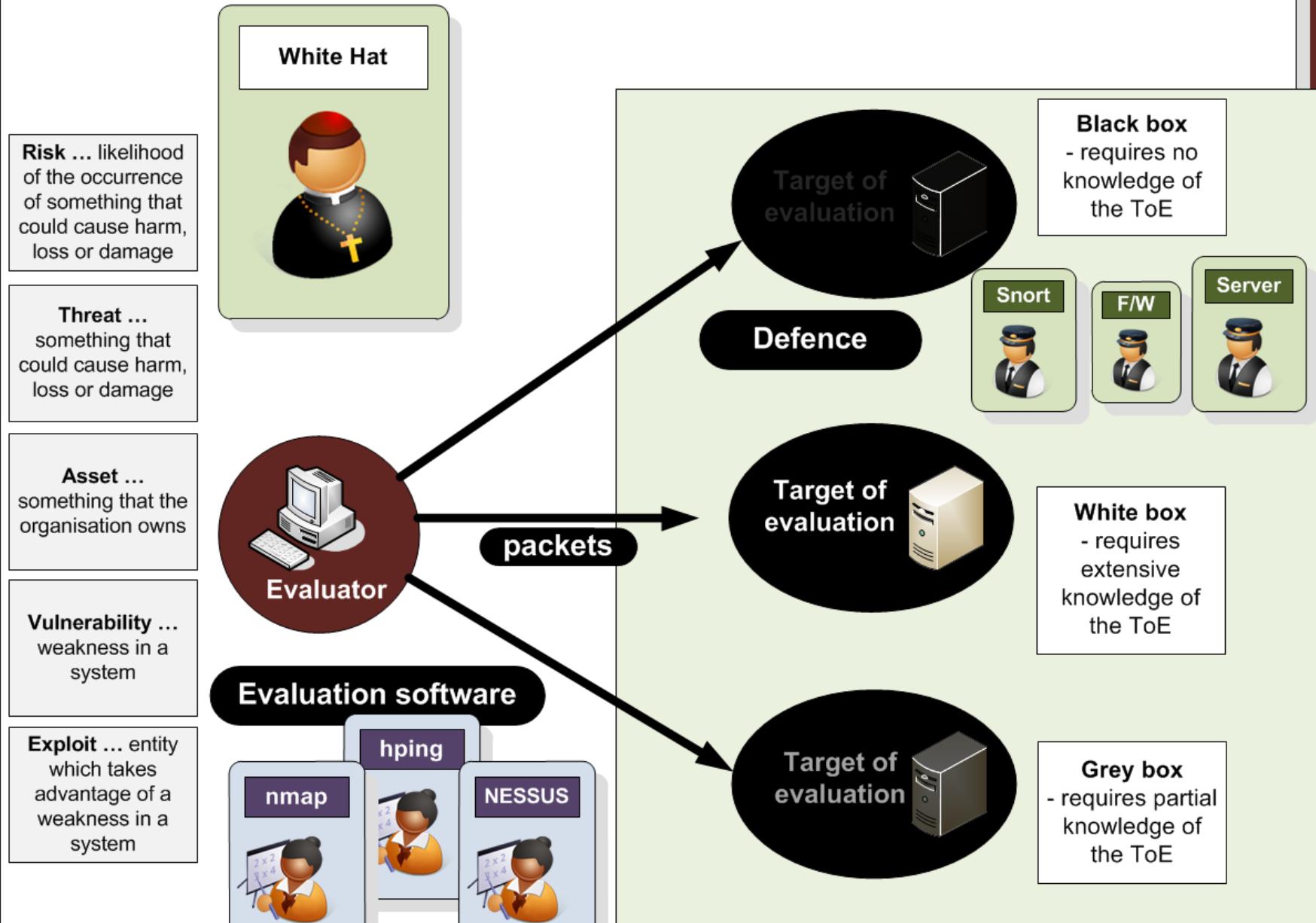


2013: Watson beats
Cancer Specialists

Adv Security and Network Forensics







Code of Ethics

- Do not exceed authorization limits
- Be ethical
- Limit possible damage
- Maintain confidentiality

**White Hat****Level I**

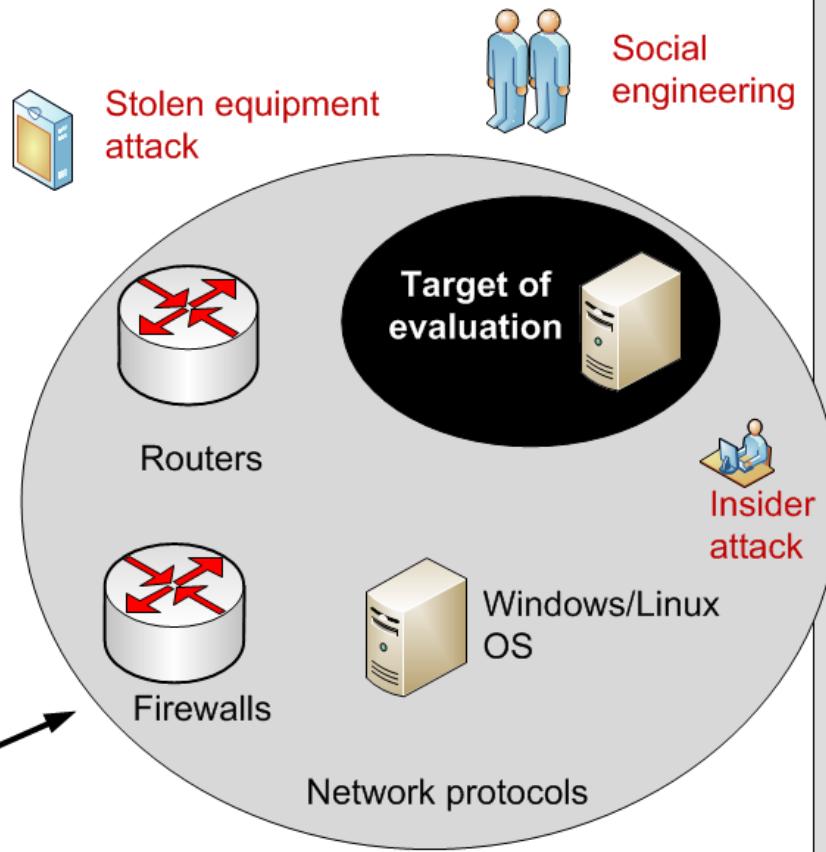
High-level testing – does not include a hands-on test

**Physical entry attack****Level II**

Network Evaluation - information gathering, scanning and vulnerability assessment scanning

**Level III**

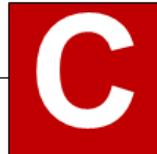
Pen Testing - taking on an adversarial role

**Outsider attack**

Access control
Windows File Protection
MD5 checksum
SHA-1 checksum
Network Operating System

Confidentiality

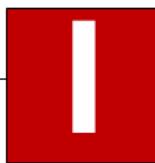
- Only authorized entities can access sensitive data



Locked doors
Armed guards
Fences
Firewalls
Passwords
Encryption
VPN Access

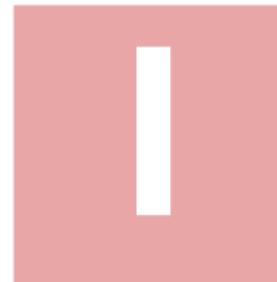
Integrity

- Changes data by unauthorized entities is detected.
- Only authorized entities can change sensitive data



Availability

- Only authorized entities have continual access to data



Target of evaluation



Failover equipment
Mirror servers

Code of Ethics

- Do not exceed authorization limits
- Be ethical
- Limit possible damage
- Maintain confidentiality



White Hat



Written permission from the organisation.



Scope the project

Perform the assessment

Post assessment activities

Why?

- **Gramm-Leach-Bliley Act** (US reg to allow banks, security firms and insurance companies to merge/share data)
- **US Health Insurance Portability and Accountability Act (HIPAA).**
- **Security and Freedom through Encryption (SAFE)**. define the rights of US Citizens to the use of encryption without key escrow.
- **Computer Fraud and Abuse Act**. Reduce hacking by defining penalties against incidents.
- **Privacy Act of 1974**. Respects the rights of the individual unless permission is given.
- **Federal Information Security Management Act (FISMA)**. Aims to strengthen US federal government security by the use of yearly audits.
- **Economic Espionage Act of 1996**. Aims to criminalise the misuse of trade secrets.
- **Providing Appropriate Tools Required to Intercept and Obstruct Terrorism (PATRIOT)**. Permits the government to monitor hackers without a warrant.
- **Sarbanes-Oxley (SOX) Act**. Relates to transparent account and reporting of companies



Author: Prof Bill Buchanan



Risk 4: One Password Fits All



TJ-maxx
Marshalls.

47 million accounts



1 million accounts – in plain text. 77 million compromised

LinkedIn

6.5 million accounts
(June 2013)



Dropbox
compromised 2013



150 million accounts compromised

#	Count	Ciphertext	Plaintext
1.	1911938	EQ7fIpT7i/Q=	123456
2.	446162	j9p+HwtWWT86aMjgZFLzYg==	123456789
3.	345834	L8qbAD3j13jioxG6CatHBw==	password
4.	211659	BB4e6X+b2XLioxG6CatHBw==	adobe123
5.	201580	j9p+HwtWWT/ioxG6CatHBw==	12345678
6.	130832	5djh7ZCI2ws=	qwert
7.	124253	dQi0asWPYvQ=	1234567
8.	113884	7LqYZKVeq8I=	111111
9.	83411	PMDTbP0LZxu03SwrFUVYGA==	photoshop
10.	82694	e6MPXQ5G6a8=	123123



One account hack ... leads to others

citigroup

200,000 client accounts

Build and Maintain and Secure Network
Firewall. System passwords.

Maintain Vulnerability Management Program
Anti-virus. Develop/maintain secure systems and apps.



Protect Cardholder Data
Stored cardholder data. Encrypt data.



Strong Access Control
Restrict access to cardholder data. Assign unique ID for each user who accesses. Restrict physical access.

Monitor and Test Networks
Track/monitor accesses. Perform security tests.

Define/Maintain Security Policy
Design and implement a policy which focuses on security.



**Enron, Tyco International,
Adelphia, Peregrine
Systems and WorldCom.**
U.S. Senator Paul
Sarbanes and U.S.
Representative Michael G.
Oxley. USA, Canada,
France, etc.

**Public Company
Accounting
Oversight Board**

**Analyst Conflicts of
Interest**

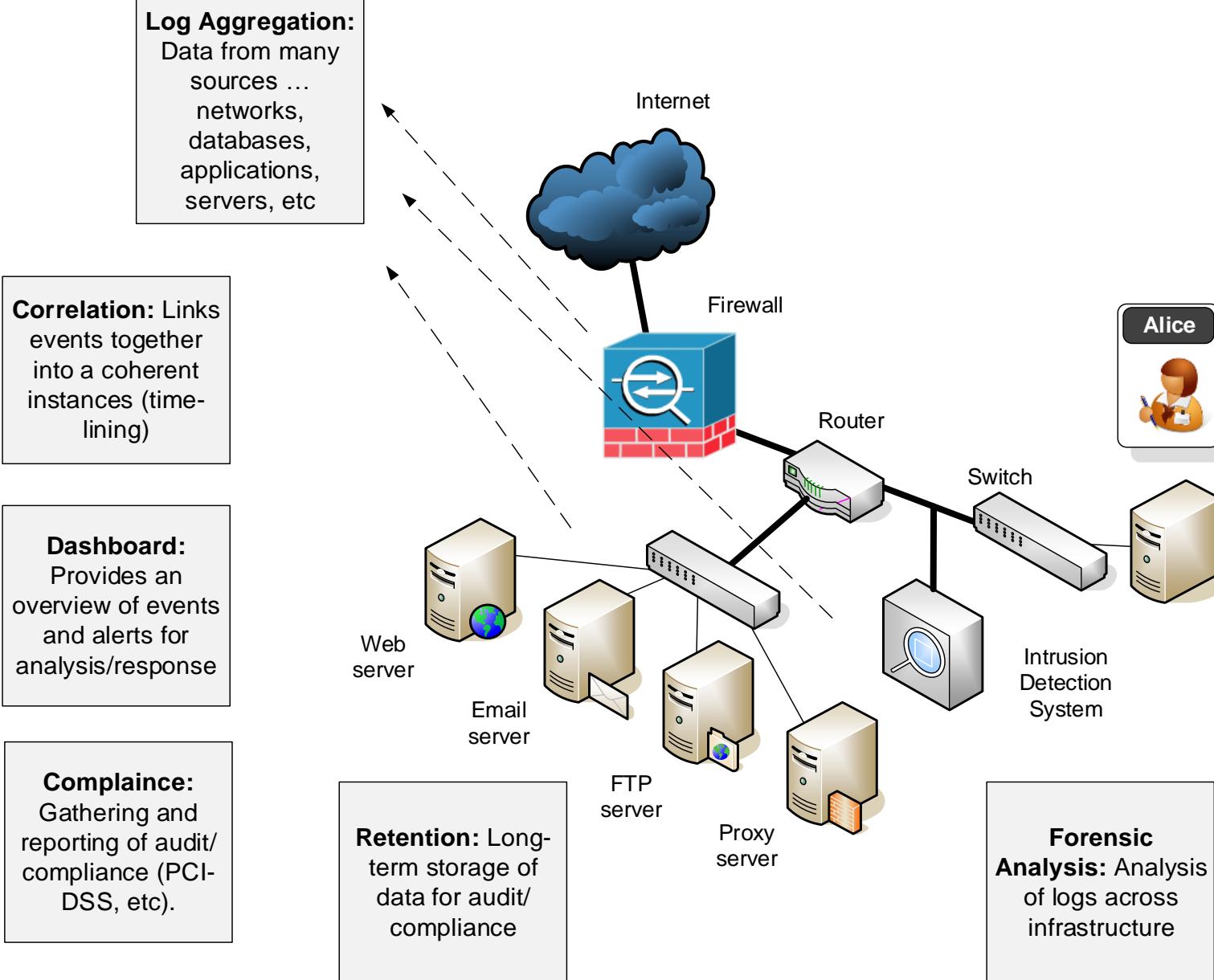
**Auditor
Independence**



**Corporate
Responsibility**

Corporate Tax Returns





Active Directory
- User additions.
- Host changes.
- Logins

TCP/UDP
- Syslog.

Environmental
- Temp.
- Humidity.

Local host logs
- Application.
- Security.
- System
- etc

File and Directories
- CRUD.
- Security changes.

Performance
- CPU.
- Memory.
- Threads.

Database Access
- Logs.

Remote Access
- Logs.

Registry Monitoring
- Key changes.
- Updates.



Intrusion Detection
- Alerts

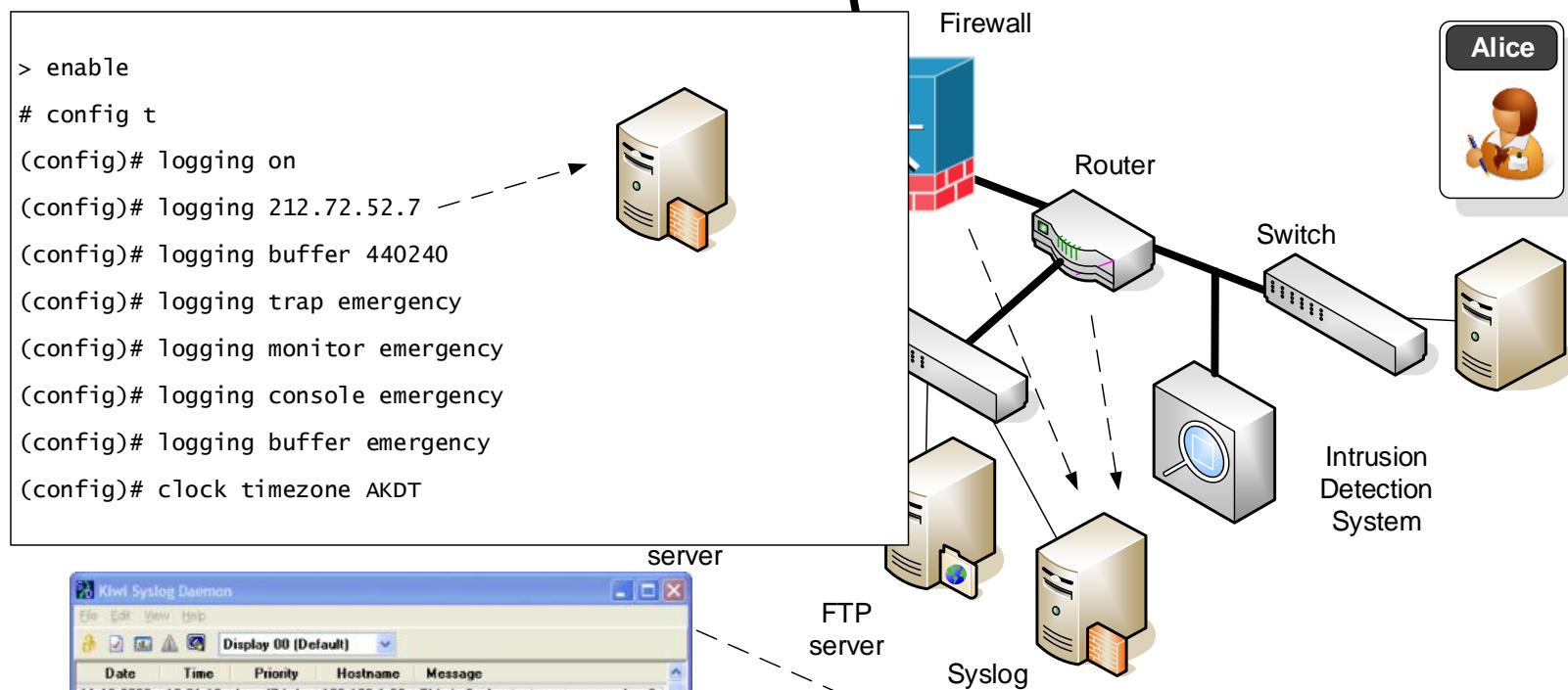
Email
- Logs.

Print Monitoring
- Jobs.

Buffered logging:

0	Emergencies	System shutting down due to missing fan tray
1	Alerts	Temperature limit exceeded
2	Critical	Memory allocation failures
3	Errors	Interface Up/Down messages
4	Warnings	Configuration file written to server, via SNMP request
5	Notifications	Line protocol Up/Down
6	Information	Access-list violation logging
7	Debugging	Debug messages

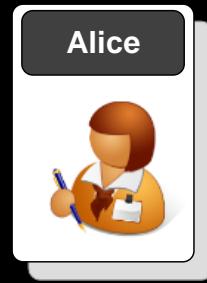
```
> enable
# config t
(config)# logging on
(config)# logging 212.72.52.7
(config)# logging buffer 440240
(config)# logging trap emergency
(config)# logging monitor emergency
(config)# logging console emergency
(config)# logging buffer emergency
(config)# clock timezone AKDT
```



Date	Time	Priority	Hostname	Message
11-16-2006	13:01:18	Local7.Info	192.168.1.69	This is Syslog test message number 9
11-16-2006	13:01:17	Local7.Info	192.168.1.69	This is Syslog test message number 8
11-16-2006	13:01:16	Local7.Info	192.168.1.69	This is Syslog test message number 7
11-16-2006	13:01:15	Local7.Info	192.168.1.69	This is Syslog test message number 6
11-16-2006	13:01:14	Local7.Info	192.168.1.69	This is Syslog test message number 5
11-16-2006	13:01:14	Local7.Info	192.168.1.69	This is Syslog test message number 4
11-16-2006	13:01:14	Local7.Info	192.168.1.69	This is Syslog test message number 3
11-16-2006	13:01:14	Local7.Info	192.168.1.69	This is Syslog test message number 2
11-16-2006	13:01:13	Local7.Info	192.168.1.69	This is Syslog test message number 1

SIEM

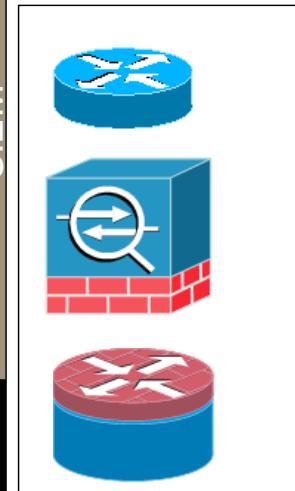
Types



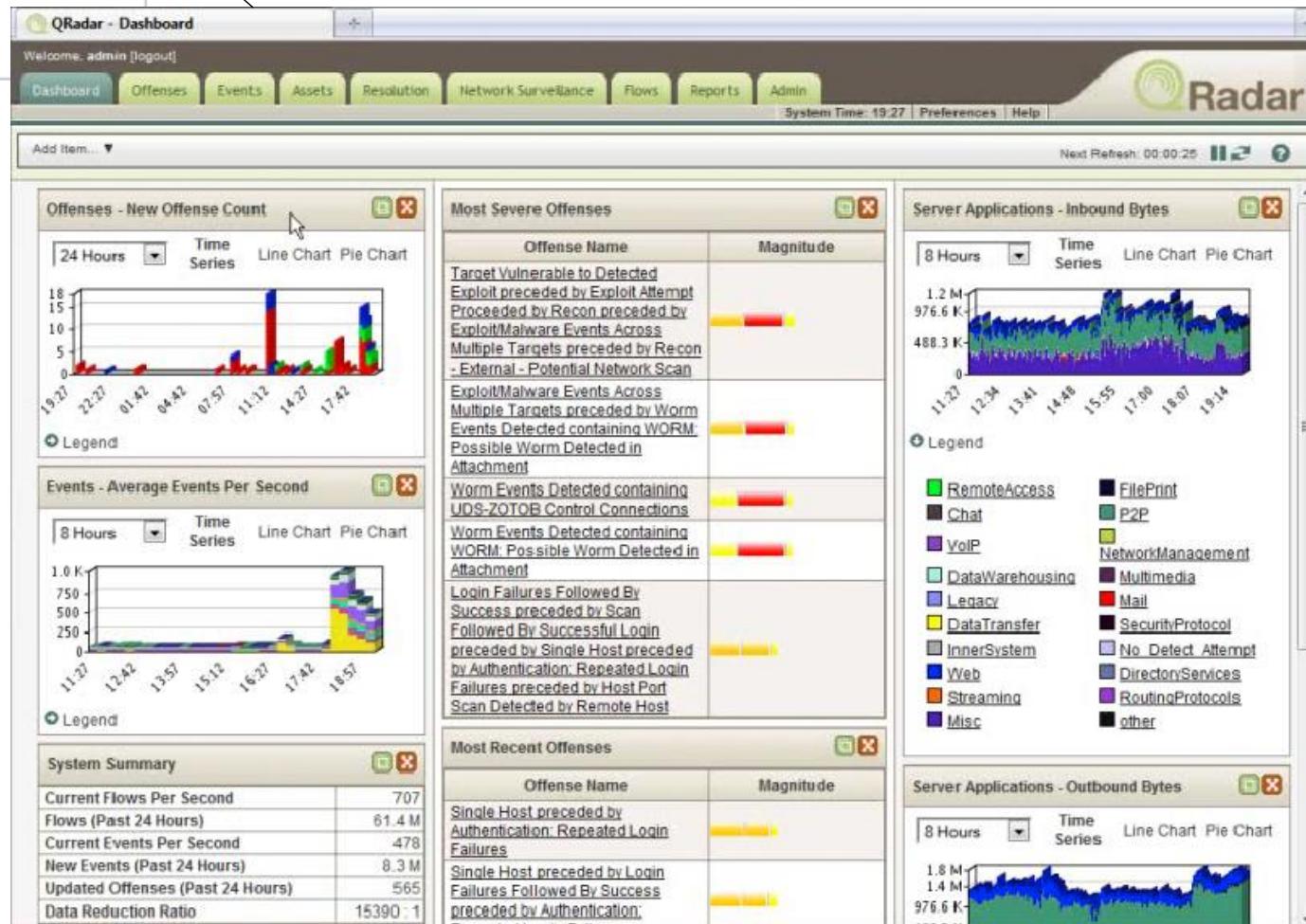


Network Security

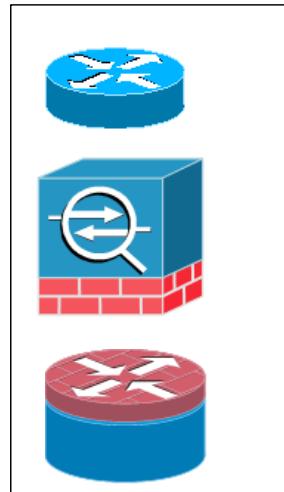
SIEM



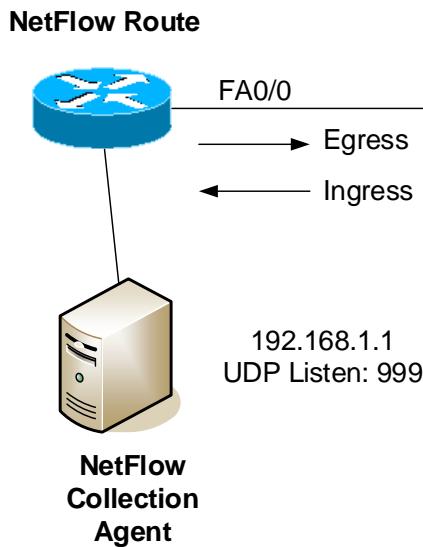
Data collected with Cisco NetFlow



SIEM



Data collected
with Cisco
NetFlow



```
Router# configure terminal
// Destination is 192.168.1.1 UDP Port: 999
Router(config)# ip flow-export destination 192.168.1.1 999
Router(config)# ip flow-export version 9
Router(config)# interface ethernet 0/0
// Monitor incoming
Router(config-if)# ip flow ingress
```

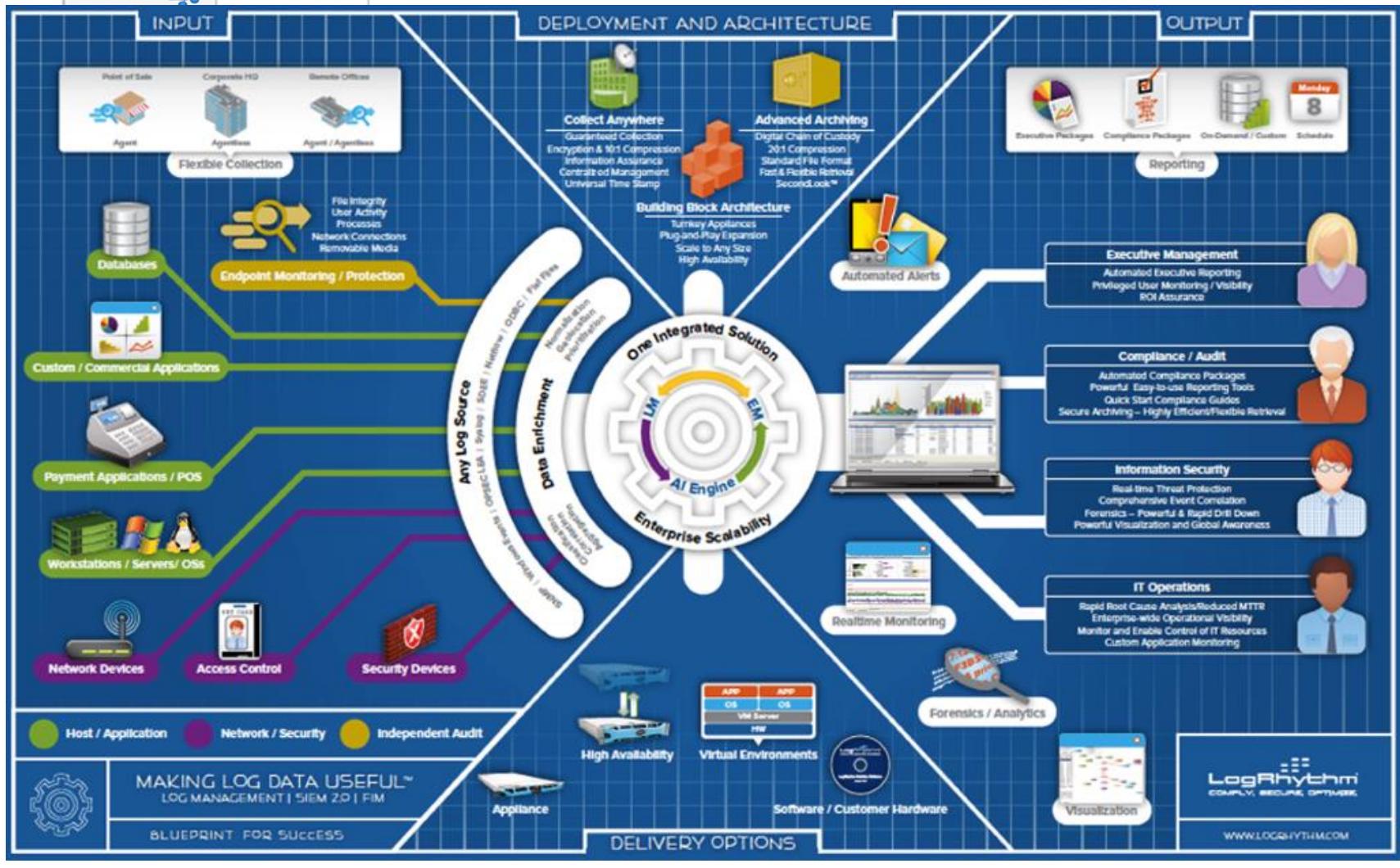
```

Router# show ip cache flow
IP packet size distribution (1103746 total packets):
  1-32   64   96   128   160   192   224   256   288   320   352   384   416   448   480
  .249   .694   .000   .000   .000   .000   .000   .000   .000   .000   .000   .000   .000   .000
  .512   .544   .576   1024  1536  2048  2560  3072  3584  4096  4608
  .000   .000   .027   .000   .027   .000   .000   .000   .000   .000   .000   .000   .000
IP Flow Switching Cache, 278544 bytes
  35 active, 4061 inactive, 980 added
  2921778 ager polls, 0 flow alloc failures
  Active flows timeout in 30 minutes
  Inactive flows timeout in 15 seconds
IP Sub Flow Cache, 21640 bytes
  0 active, 1024 inactive, 0 added, 0 added to flow
  0 alloc failures, 0 force free
  1 chunk, 1 chunk added
  last clearing of statistics never
Protocol      Total    Flows   Packets /Flow  Bytes /Pkt   Packets /Sec Active(Sec) /Flow  Idle(Sec) /Flow
-----  Flows   /Sec   /Flow   /Pkt
TCP-FTP       108     0.0    1133   40      2.4    1799.6   0.9
TCP-FTPD      108     0.0    1133   40      2.4    1799.6   0.9
TCP-WWW        54      0.0    1133   40      1.2    1799.6   0.8
TCP-SMTP       54      0.0    1133   40      1.2    1799.6   0.8
TCP-BGP        27      0.0    1133   40      0.6    1799.6   0.7
TCP-NNTP       27      0.0    1133   40      0.6    1799.6   0.7
TCP-other      297     0.0    1133   40      6.8    1799.7   0.8
UDP-TFTP       27      0.0    1133   28      0.6    1799.6   1.0
UDP-other      108     0.0    1417   28      3.1    1799.6   0.9
ICMP          135     0.0    1133   427     3.1    1799.6   0.8
Total:         945     0.0    1166   91      22.4   1799.6   0.8
SrcIf      SrcIPaddress DstIf      DstIPaddress Pr SrcP DstP  Pkts
Et0/0       192.168.67.6 Et1/0.1    172.16.10.200 01 0000 0C01  51
Et0/0       10.10.18.1   Null       172.16.11.5   11 0043 0043  51
Et0/0       10.10.18.1   Null       172.16.11.5   11 0045 0045  51
Et0/0       10.234.53.1   Et1/0.1    172.16.10.2   01 0000 0800  51

.
.

Et0/0       172.16.1.84   Et1/0.1    172.16.10.19  06 0087 0087  50
Et0/0       172.16.1.84   Et1/0.1    172.16.10.19  06 0050 0050  51
Et0/0       172.16.1.85   Et1/0.1    172.16.10.20  06 0089 0089  49
Et0/0       172.16.1.85   Et1/0.1    172.16.10.20  06 0050 0050  50
Et0/0       10.251.10.1   Et1/0.1    172.16.10.2   01 0000 0000  51
Et0/0       10.162.37.71  Null       172.16.11.3   06 027C 027C  49

```



Network Security

SIEM

The image displays a comprehensive LogRhythm SIEM solution, featuring a central dashboard and a detailed blueprint for success.

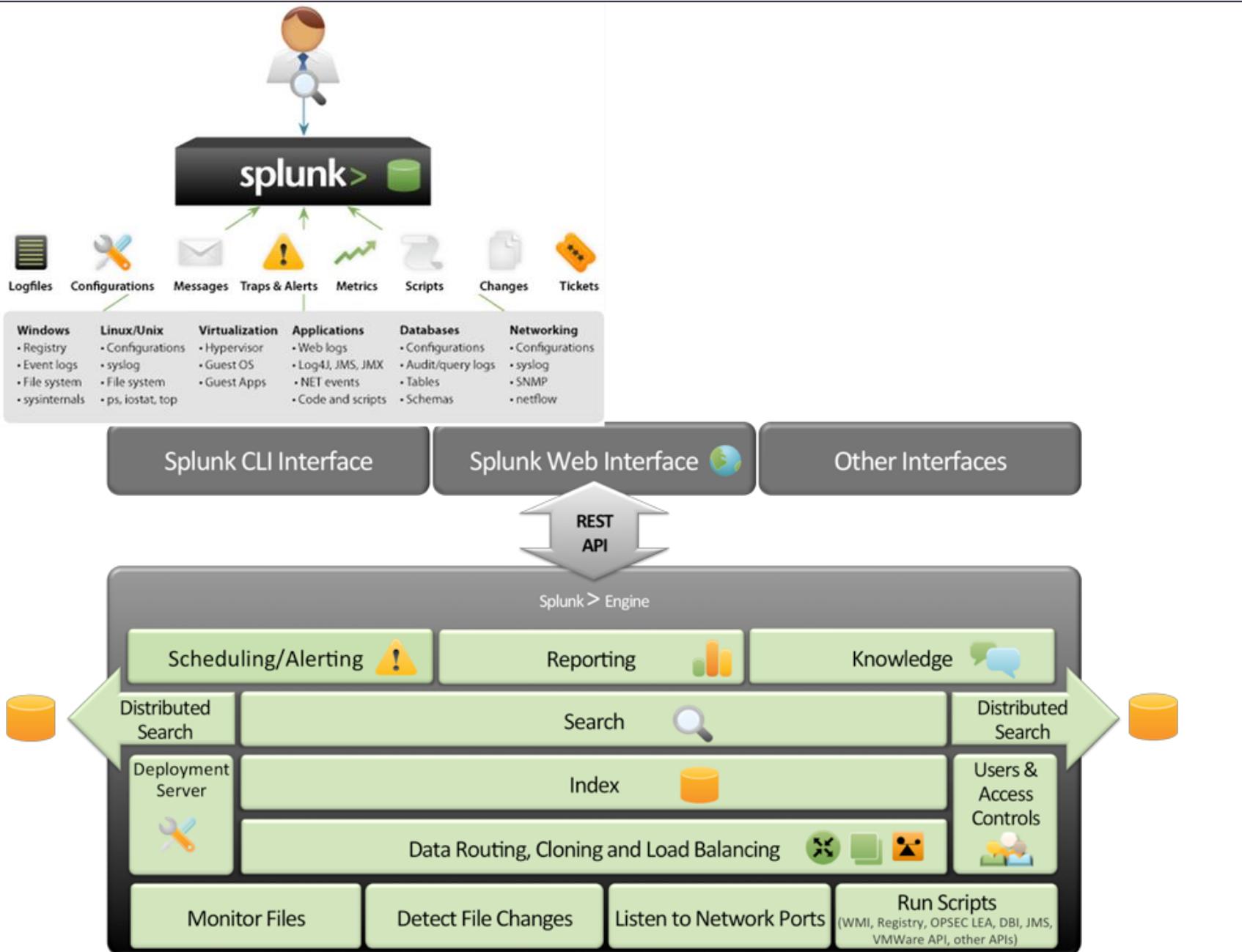
Central Dashboard:

- Top Left:** A pie chart titled "Top 5 Users" showing user activity distribution: system (50%), root (20%), administrator (12%), and user (18%).
- Top Right:** A pie chart titled "Log Events by Type" showing event types: root logon (33%), logon (17%), logoff (17%), audit logon (17%), and audit logoff (17%).
- Bottom Right:** A line graph titled "Events and Alarms for Previous 6 Hours" showing event counts over time, with a legend for Security (purple), Audit (yellow), Operations (green), and Alarms (red).
- Bottom Center:** A line graph titled "Log Events by Time" showing log and application log events over time.

LogRhythm SIEM Blueprint for Success:

- Key Components:** Network Devices, Access Control, Security Devices, Host / Application, Network / Security, Independent Audit, Appliance, High Availability, Virtual Environments, Software / Customer Hardware, Realtime Monitoring, Forensics / Analytics, Visualization, and IT Operations.
- Delivery Options:** Log Management, SIEM 2.0, FIM.
- LogRhythm Logo:** LogRhythm LOGO, EQUIV., MEASURE, OPTIMIZE, and WWW.LOGRHYTHM.COM.

SIEM







Enterprise View

Compliance Auditing	FISMA, PCI, HIPAA, SOX, J-SOX, IT GOV						
Threat Mitigation	TRM & NCM						
Business Risk Analysis	ESM Family • Express Family						
User Monitoring							
Network Monitoring		Data Monitoring		Application Monitoring		Fraud Monitoring	
Log Management	Logger Family						
Connectors	Connector Software and Connector Appliances						

ArcSight Logger

Monitor Analyze Reports Configuration System Admin admin Logout

EPS In: 1K EPS Out: 1K CPU: 50% EPS In: 91 EPS Out: 0 CPU Load: 5%

Last 10 minutes ▾

Search: OSSEC Go!

Advanced Search

Fields: All Fields Auto Update: 5 min Export Results...

7 54,777 00:02.142

1 bar = 5 second

Events

	Time (Event Time)	Device	Logger	deviceVendor	deviceProduct	deviceVersion	deviceEventClassId	name	deviceAddress	deviceCustomS
1	2011/05/11 21:12:16 CEST	10.0.20.10	Local	Trend Micro Inc.	OSSEC HIDS	v2.5.1	5302	User missed the password to	ubuntusvr	ubuntusvr->/va
2	2011/05/11 21:12:30 CEST	10.0.20.10	Local	Trend Micro Inc.	OSSEC HIDS	v2.5.1	5302	User missed the password to	ubuntusvr	ubuntusvr->/va
3	2011/05/11 21:13:42 CEST	10.0.20.10	Local	Trend Micro Inc.	OSSEC HIDS	v2.5.1	5302	User missed the password to	ubuntusvr	ubuntusvr->/va
4	2011/05/11 21:16:38 CEST	10.0.20.10	Local	Trend Micro Inc.	OSSEC HIDS	v2.5.1	5302	User missed the password to	ubuntusvr	ubuntusvr->/va
5	2011/05/11 21:16:38 CEST	10.0.20.10	Local	Trend Micro Inc.	OSSEC HIDS	v2.5.1	5301	User missed the password to	ubuntusvr	ubuntusvr->/va
6	2011/05/11 21:16:38 CEST	10.0.20.10	Local	Trend Micro Inc.	OSSEC HIDS	v2.5.1	5710	Attempt to login using a non-e:	ubuntusvr	ubuntusvr->/va
7	2011/05/11 21:16:38 CEST	10.0.20.10	Local	Trend Micro Inc.	OSSEC HIDS	v2.5.1	502	Ossec server started.	ubuntusvr	ubuntusvr->/os

Page 1 of 1 Show RAW: All None Displaying 1 - 7 of 7

Log Management

Logger Family



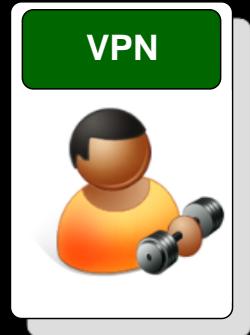
Connectors

Connector Software and Connector Appliances



SIEM

Splunk



209.160.24.63 -- [11/Mar/2014:18:22:16] "GET /product.screen?productId=WC-SH-A02&JSESSIONID=SD0SL6FF7ADFF4953 HTTP 1.1" 200 3878 "http://www.google.com" "Mozilla/5.0 (Windows NT 6.1; WOW64) AppleWebKit/536.5 (KHTML, like Gecko) Chrome/19.0.1084.46 Safari/536.5" 349

209.160.24.63 -- [11/Mar/2014:18:22:16] "GET /oldlink?itemId=EST-6&JSESSIONID=SD0SL6FF7ADFF4953 HTTP 1.1" 200 1748 "http://www.buttercupgames.com/oldlink?itemId=EST-6" "Mozilla/5.0 (Windows NT 6.1; WOW64) AppleWebKit/536.5 (KHTML, like Gecko) Chrome/19.0.1084.46 Safari/536.5" 731

209.160.24.63 -- [11/Mar/2014:18:22:17] "GET /product.screen?productId=BS-AG-G09&JSESSIONID=SD0SL6FF7ADFF4953 HTTP 1.1" 200 2550 "http://www.buttercupgames.com/product.screen?productId=BS-AG-G09" "Mozilla/5.0 (Windows NT 6.1; WOW64) AppleWebKit/536.5 (KHTML, like Gecko) Chrome/19.0.1084.46 Safari/536.5" 422

209.160.24.63 -- [11/Mar/2014:18:22:19] "POST /category.screen?categoryId=STRATEGY&JSESSIONID=SD0SL6FF7ADFF4953 HTTP 1.1" 200 407 "http://www.buttercupgames.com/cart.do?action=remove&itemId=EST-7&productId=PZ-SG-G05" "Mozilla/5.0 (Windows NT 6.1; WOW64) AppleWebKit/536.5 (KHTML, like Gecko) Chrome/19.0.1084.46 Safari/536.5" 211

209.160.24.63 -- [11/Mar/2014:18:22:20] "GET /product.screen?productId=FS-SG-G03&JSESSIONID=SD0SL6FF7ADFF4953 HTTP 1.1" 200 2047 "http://www.buttercupgames.com/category.screen?categoryId=STRATEGY" "Mozilla/5.0 (Windows NT 6.1; WOW64) AppleWebKit/536.5 (KHTML, like Gecko) Chrome/19.0.1084.46 Safari/536.5" 487

Access.log

#Software: Microsoft Internet Information Services 7.5
#Date: 2014-03-25 00:00:09
#Fields: date time s-ip cs-method cs-uri-stem cs-uri-query s-port cs-username c-ip cs(User-Agent) sc-status sc-substatus sc-win32-status time-taken

2014-03-25 00:00:09 10.185.7.7 GET /ip/whois site=asos.com 80 - 162.244.11.111 Opera/9.80+(Windows+NT+6.2;+Win64;+x64)+Presto/2.12.388+Version/12.16 404 0 0 155

2014-03-25 00:00:12 10.185.7.7 GET /security/information/bmp - 80 - 66.249.68.217 Mozilla/5.0+(compatible;+Googlebot/2.1;++http://www.google.com/bot.html) 500 19 183 77

2014-03-25 00:00:12 10.185.7.7 GET /ip/whois site=blogspot.nl 80 - 78.46.169.130 Opera/9.80+(Windows+NT+6.2;+Win64;+x64)+Presto/2.12.388+Version/12.16 404 0 0 233

2014-03-25 00:00:15 10.185.7.7 GET /Content/footer.png - 80 - 81.133.198.251 Mozilla/5.0+(Windows+NT+6.3;+WOW64;+rv:27.0)+Gecko/20100101+Firefox/27.0 404 0 64 5693

2014-03-25 00:00:17 10.185.7.7 GET /ip/whois site=proxyring.com 80 - 110.85.106.101 Opera/9.80+(Windows+NT+6.2;+Win64;+x64)+Presto/2.12.388+Version/12.16 404 0 0 14149

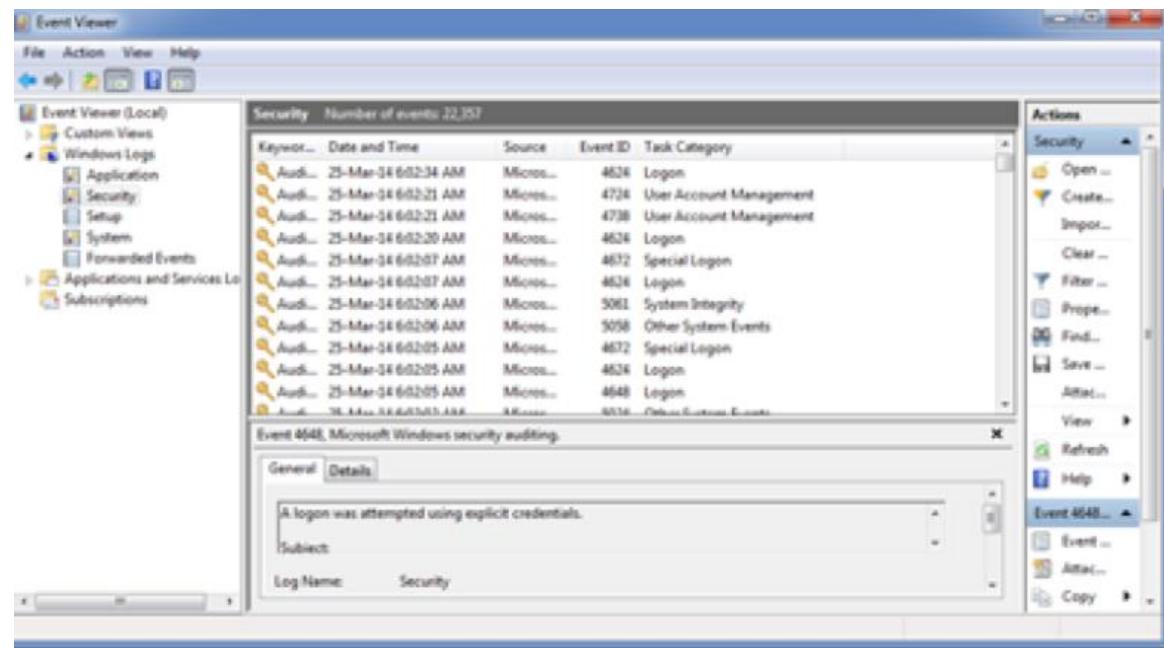
2014-03-25 00:00:21 10.185.7.7 GET /ip/whois site=surewest.net 80 - 216.169.139.190 Opera/9.80+(Windows+NT+6.2;+Win64;+x64)+Presto/2.12.388+Version/12.16 404 0 0 171

2014-03-25 00:00:23 10.185.7.7 GET / - 80 - 203.206.171.20 Mozilla/5.0+(Windows+NT+6.3;+WOW64;+rv:27.0)+Gecko/20100101+Firefox/27.0 200 0 0 530

IIS Log

Thu Mar 11 2014 00:15:01 www1 sshd[4747]: Failed password for invalid user jabber from 118.142.68.222 port 3187 ssh2
Thu Mar 11 2014 00:15:01 www1 sshd[4111]: Failed password for invalid user db2 from 118.142.68.222 port 4150 ssh2
Thu Mar 11 2014 00:15:01 www1 sshd[5359]: Failed password for invalid user pmuser from 118.142.68.222 port 3356 ssh2
Thu Mar 11 2014 00:15:01 www1 su: pam_unix(su:session): session opened for user root by djohnson(uid=0)
Thu Mar 11 2014 00:15:01 www1 sshd[2660]: Failed password for invalid user irc from 118.142.68.222 port 4343 ssh2
Thu Mar 11 2014 00:15:01 www1 sshd[1705]: Failed password for happy from 118.142.68.222 port 4174 ssh2
Thu Mar 11 2014 00:15:01 www1 sshd[1292]: Failed password for nobody from 118.142.68.222 port 1654 ssh2
Thu Mar 11 2014 00:15:01 www1 sshd[1560]: Failed password for invalid user local from 118.142.68.222 port 4616 ssh2
Thu Mar 11 2014 00:15:01 www1 sshd[59414]: Accepted password for myuan from 10.1.10.172 port 1569 ssh2
Thu Mar 11 2014 00:15:01 www1 sshd[1876]: Failed password for invalid user db2 from 118.142.68.222 port 1151 ssh2
Thu Mar 11 2014 00:15:01 www1 sshd[3310]: Failed password for apache from 118.142.68.222 port 4343 ssh2
Thu Mar 11 2014 00:15:01 www1 sshd[2149]: Failed password for nobody from 118.142.68.222 port 1527 ssh2
Thu Mar 11 2014 00:15:01 www1 sshd[2766]: Failed password for invalid user guest from 118.142.68.222 port 2581 ssh2

Secure.log



Search

Pivot

Reports

Alerts

Dashboards

Search & Reporting

Buttercup

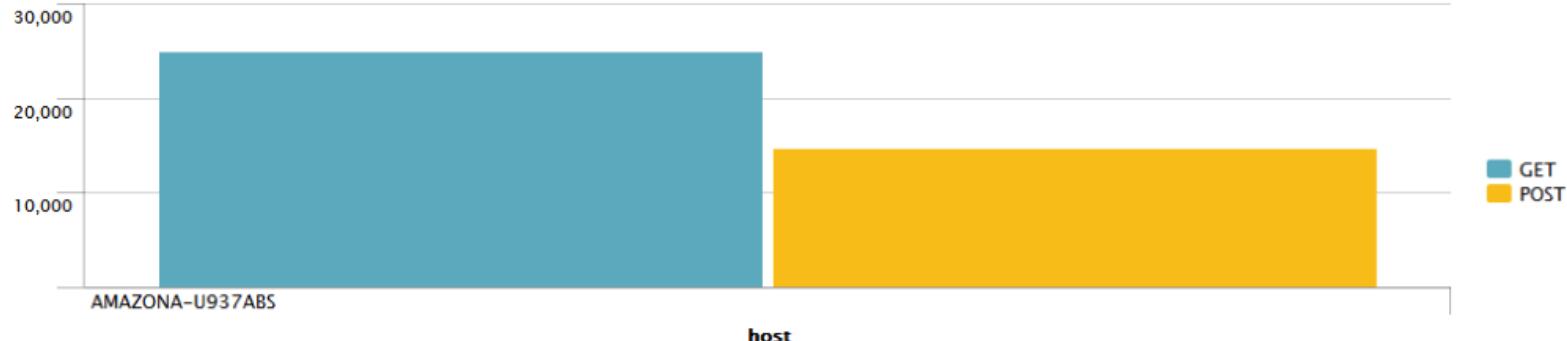
Edit

More Info



<1m ago

GET against POST

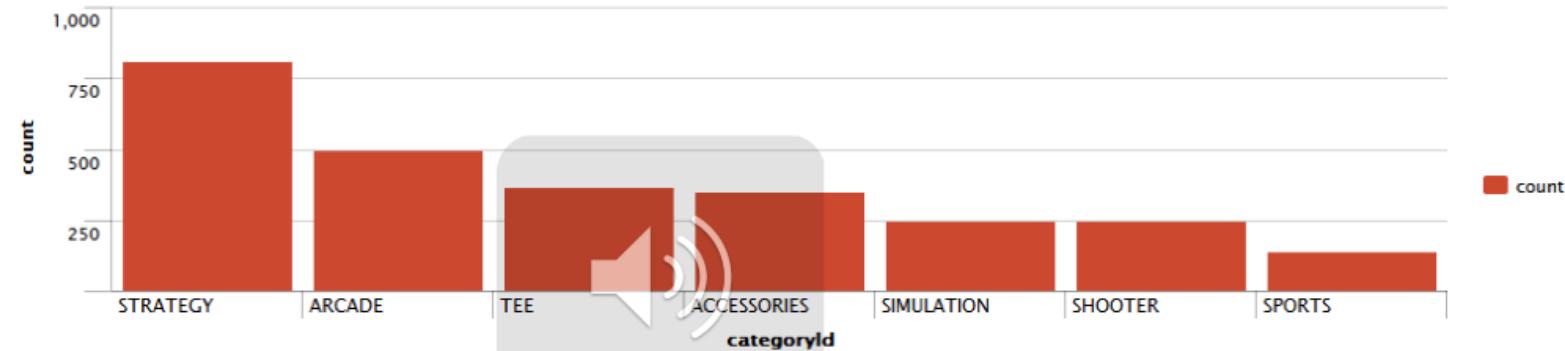


SIEM

Network Security

Purchases

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Adv Security and Network Forensics

