



Bob



Alice

Zero Knowledge Proof: Fiat-Shamir Heuristic

Prof Bill Buchanan OBE, The Cyber Academy

<http://asecuritysite.com>



Eve

CYB_ER
ACA_DEMY

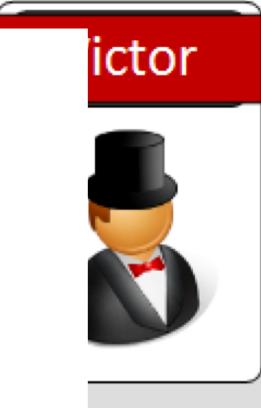
Existing Method



Mypassword

How To Prove Yourself: Practical Solutions to Identification and Signature Problems

Amos Fiat and Adi Shamir
Department of Applied Mathematics
The Weizmann Institute of Science
Rehovot 76100, Israel

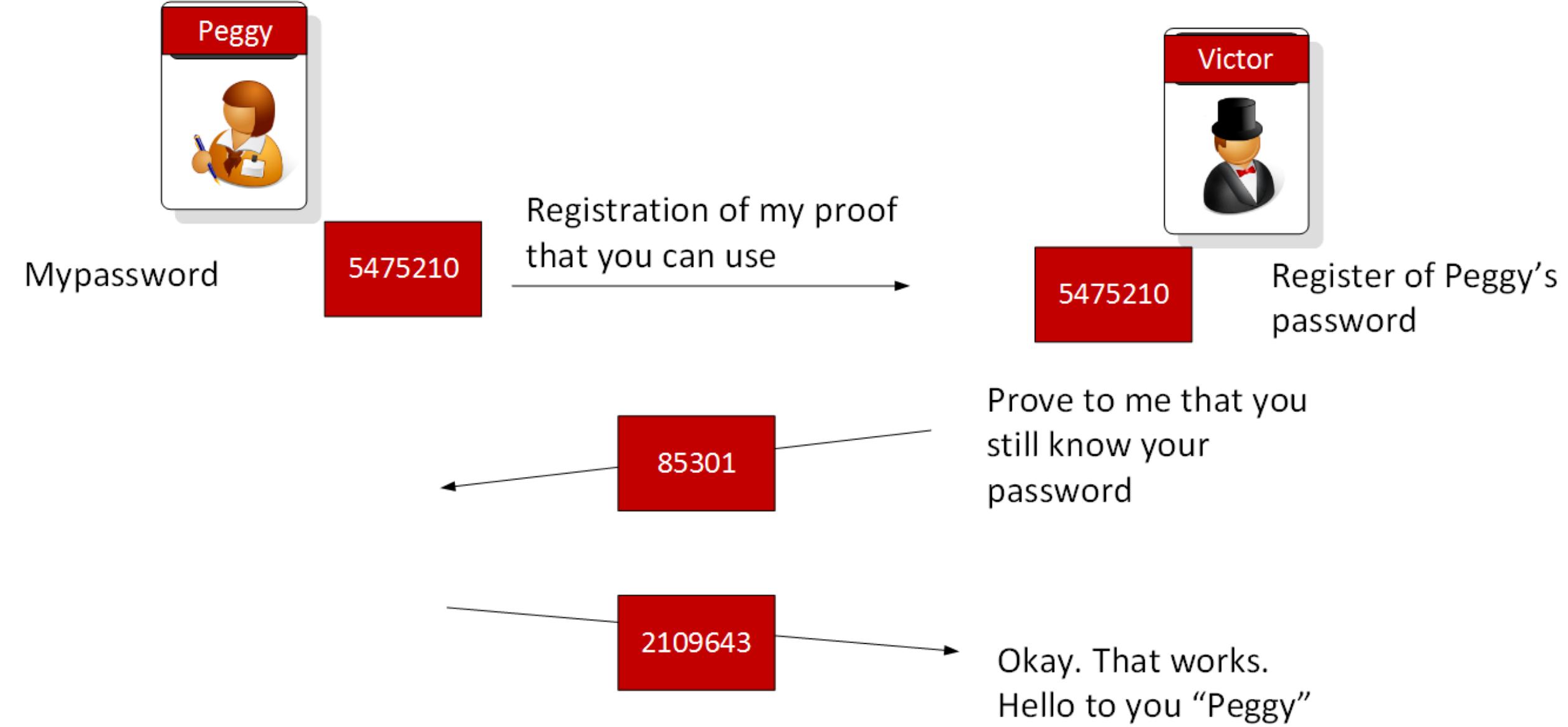


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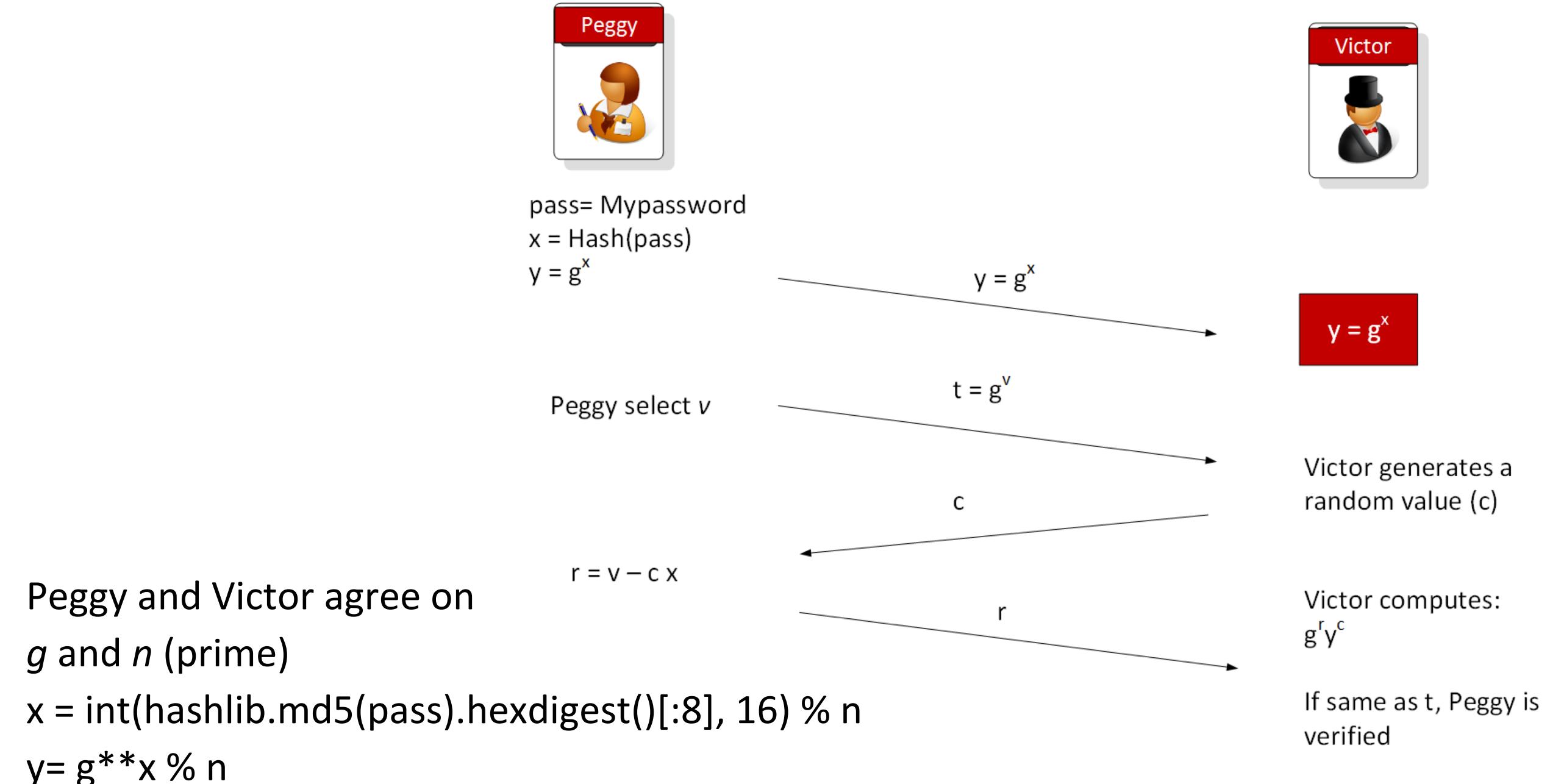
salt

red hash of
password

Zero-knowledge Proof



Fiat-Shamir heuristic - Non-interactive random oracle access



Fiat-Shamir heuristic - Non-interactive random oracle access

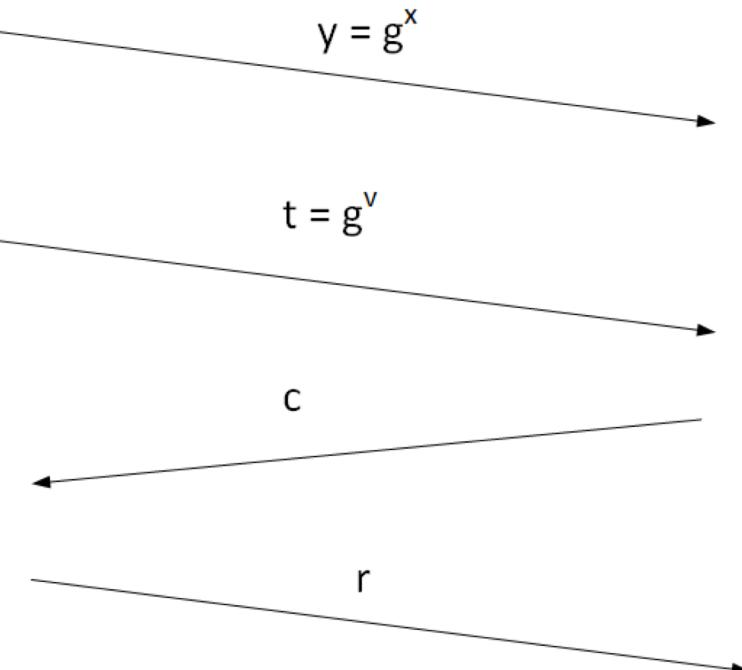
$$\begin{aligned}g^r y^c &= g^{v-cx} (g^x)^c \\&= g^{v-cx} g^{xc} \\&= g^{v-cx+cx} \\&= g^v\end{aligned}$$



pass= Mypassword
x = Hash(pass)
y = g^x

Peggy select v

$$r = v - cx$$



$y = g^x$

Victor generates a random value (c)

Victor computes:
 $g^r y^c$

If same as t, Peggy is verified

Fiat-Shamir heuristic - Non-interactive

Request

n=997

text="Hello"

g= 3

print "Password:\t",text

x = int(hashlib.md5(text).hexdigest()[:8])

y= pow(g,x,n)

t = pow(g,v,n)

r = (v - c * x)

Result = (pow(g,r,n) * pow(y,c,n)) % n

Password: hello

=====Agreed parameters=====

P= 997 (Prime number)

G= 7 (Generator)

=====The secret=====

x= 149 (Alice's secret)

=====Random values=====

c= 3 (Bob's random value)

v= 2000 (Alice's random value)

=====Shared value=====

$g^x \bmod P = 116$

$r = 1553$

=====Results=====

$t = g^{**}v \% n = 147$

$(g^{**}r) * (y^{**}c) = 147$

Alice has proven she knows password

Fiat-Shamir heuristic - Non-interactive

n=997

text="Hello"

g= 3

print "Password:\t",text

x = int(hashlib.md5(text).hexdigest()[:8], 16)

y= pow(g,x,n)

t = pow(g,v,n)

r = (v - c * x)

Result = (pow(g,r,n) * pow(y,c,n)) % n

```
if (r<0):  
    Result = ( inverse_mod(r,n) * pow(y,c,n)) % n  
else:  
    Result = ( pow(g,r,n) * pow(y,c,n)) % n
```

Password: hello

=====Agreed parameters=====

P= 997 (Prime number)

G= 7 (Generator)

=====The secret=====

x= 149 (Alice's secret)

=====Random values=====

c= 531 (Bob's random value)

v= 321 (Alice's random value)

=====Shared value=====

g^x mod P= 116

r= -78798

=====Results=====

t=g**v % n = 458

((g**r) * (y**c))= 458

Alice has proven she knows password

Fiat-Shamir heuristic – Picking g

```
def pickg(p):
    for x in range (1,p):
        rand = x
        exp=1
        next = rand % p
    while (next <> 1 ):
        next = (next*rand) % p
        exp = exp+1
    if (exp==p-1):
        return rand
```



Peggy

```
ss= Mypassword  
= Hash(pass)
```

```
= gx
```

Peggy select v

r = v - c x



Victor

$y = g^x$

$y = g^x$

$t = g^v$

c

r

Victor generates a random value (c)

Victor computes:
 $g^r y^c$

If same as t, Peggy is verified



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